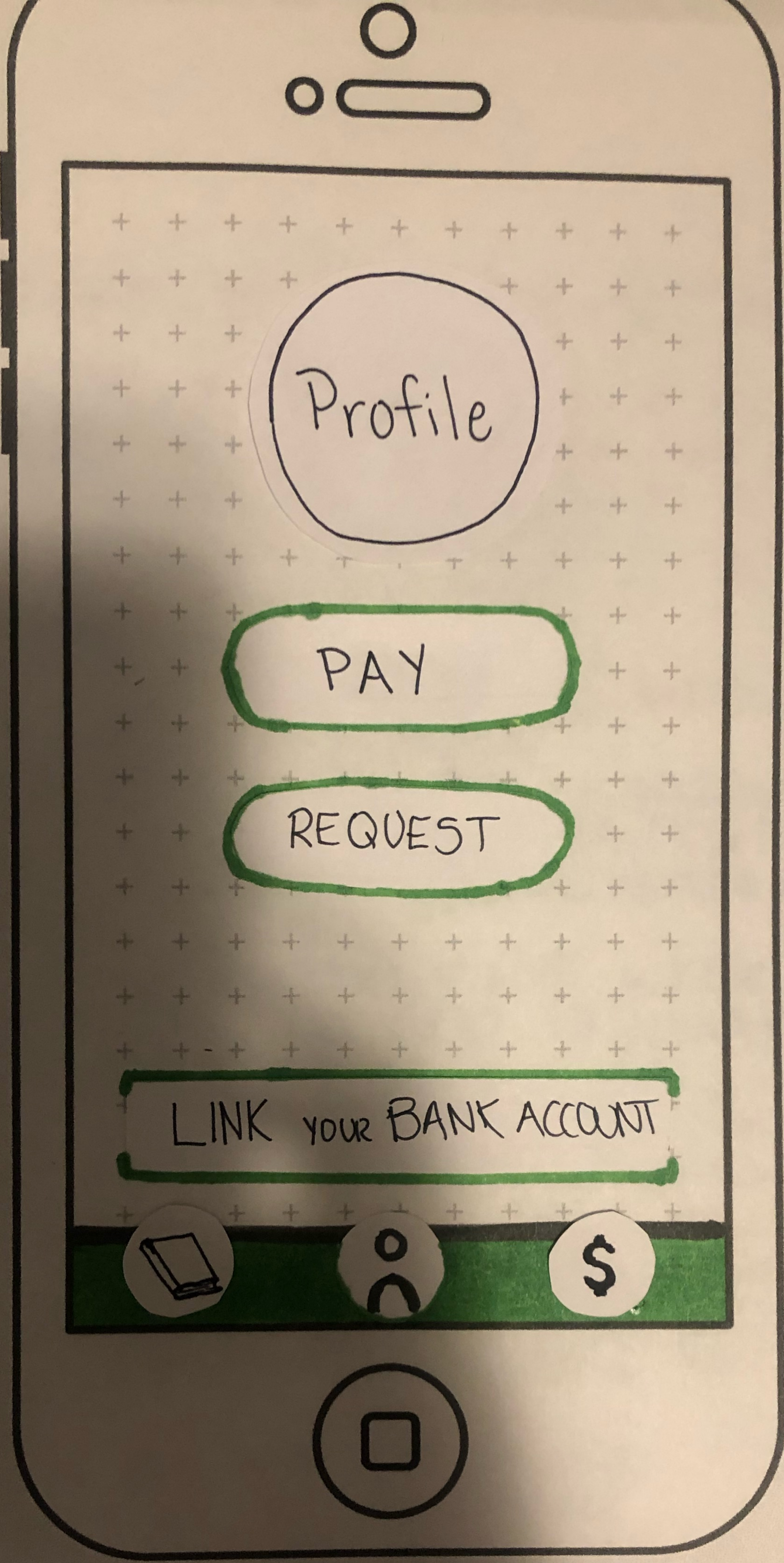


iPhone 5
12 column Grid



Page/Screen Title: Cashapp Landing Page